

# Package ‘pepr’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Reading Portable Encapsulated Projects

**Version** 0.5.0

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**Description** A PEP, or Portable Encapsulated Project, is a dataset that subscribes to the PEP structure for organizing metadata. It is written using a simple YAML + CSV format, it is your one-stop solution to metadata management across data analysis environments. This package reads this standardized project configuration structure into R.

Described in Sheffield et al. (2021) <[doi:10.1093/gigascience/giab077](https://doi.org/10.1093/gigascience/giab077)>.

**Imports** yaml, stringr, pryr, data.table, methods, RCurl

**Suggests** knitr, testthat, rmarkdown, curl

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**License** BSD\_2\_clause + file LICENSE

**BugReports** <https://github.com/pepkit/pepr>

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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activateAmendments	<i>Activate amendments in objects of "Project"</i>
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## Description

This method switches between the amendments within the "Project" object

## Usage

```
activateAmendments(.Object, amendments)

## S4 method for signature 'Project,character'
activateAmendments(.Object, amendments)
```

## Arguments

.Object	an object of class "Project"
amendments	character with the amendment name

## Details

To check what are the amendments names call listAmendments(p), where p is the object of "Project" class

## Value

an object of class "Project" with activated amendments

## Methods (by class)

- activateAmendments(.Object = Project, amendments = character): activate amendments in a "Project" object

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata",
"example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1",
"project_config.yaml",
package = "pepr")
p = Project(file = projectConfig)
availAmendments = listAmendments(p)
activateAmendments(p, availAmendments[1])
```

---

checkSection

*Check for existence of a section in the Project config*


---

**Description**

This function checks for the section/nested sections in the config YAML file. Returns TRUE if it exist(s) or FALSE otherwise.

**Usage**

```
checkSection(object, sectionNames)

## S4 method for signature 'Config'
checkSection(object, sectionNames)
```

**Arguments**

object            object of "[Config](#)"  
sectionNames    the name of the section or names of the nested sections to look for

**Details**

Element indices can be used instead of the actual names, see Examples.

**Value**

a logical indicating whether the section exists

**Methods (by class)**

- checkSection(Config): checks for existence of a section in "[Config](#)" objects

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
p=Project(projectConfig)
checkSection(config(p),sectionNames = c("amendments","newLib"))
checkSection(config(p),sectionNames = c("amendments",1))
```

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config	<i>Extract "Project"</i>
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**Description**

This method can be used to view the config slot of the "Project" class

**Usage**

```
config(object)

## S4 method for signature 'Project'
config(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            an object of "Project"

**Value**

project config

**Methods (by class)**

- config(Project): Extract "Project" of the object of "Project"

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
p=Project(projectConfig)
config(p)
```

---

Config-class	<i>Config objects and specialized list objects and expand string attributes</i>
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---

**Description**

Config objects are used with the "Project" object

**Usage**

```
Config(file, amendments = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

file                    a character with project configuration yaml file  
 amendments            a character with the amendments names to be activated

**Value**

an object of `"Config"` class

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
c=Config(projectConfig)
```

---

fetchSamples	<i>Collect samples fulfilling the specified requirements</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

This function collects the samples from a `data.table-class` object that fulfill the requirements of an attribute `attr` specified with the `fun` argument

**Usage**

```
fetchSamples(samples, attr = NULL, func = NULL, action = "include")
```

**Arguments**

samples                an object of `data.table-class` class  
 attr                    a string specifying a column in the `samples`  
 func                    an anonymous function, see Details for more information  
 action                  a string (either `include` or `exclude`) that specifies whether the function should select the row or exclude it.

**Details**

The anonymous function provided in the `func` argument has to return an integer that indicate the rows that the action should be performed on. Core expressions which are most useful to implement the anonymous function are:

- `which` with inequality signs: `==, >, <`
- `grep`

**Value**

an object of `data.table-class` class filtered according to specified requirements

**Examples**

```

projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
p = Project(projectConfig)
s = sampleTable(p)
fetchSamples(s,attr = "sample_name", func=function(x){ which(x=="pig_0h") },action="include")
fetchSamples(s,attr = "sample_name", func=function(x){ which(x=="pig_0h") },action="exclude")
fetchSamples(s,attr = "sample_name", func=function(x){ grep("pig_",x) },action="include")

```

---

getSample

*Extract samples*


---

**Description**

This method extracts the samples

**Usage**

```

getSample(.Object, sampleName)

## S4 method for signature 'Project,character'
getSample(.Object, sampleName)

```

**Arguments**

.Object	An object of Project class
sampleName	character the name of the sample

**Value**

data.table one row data table with the sample associated metadata

**Methods (by class)**

- `getSample(.Object = Project, sampleName = character)`: extracts the sample from the "Project" object

**Examples**

```

projectConfig = system.file(
"extdata",
"example_peps-master",
"example_basic",
"project_config.yaml",
package = "pepr"
)
p = Project(projectConfig)
sampleName = "frog_1"
getSample(p, sampleName)

```

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getSubsample	<i>Extract subsamples</i>
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**Description**

This method extracts the subsamples

**Usage**

```
getSubsample(.Object, sampleName, subsampleName)

## S4 method for signature 'Project,character,character'
getSubsample(.Object, sampleName, subsampleName)
```

**Arguments**

.Object	An object of Project class
sampleName	character the name of the sample
subsampleName	character the name of the subsample

**Value**

data.table one row data table with the subsample associated metadata

**Methods (by class)**

- `getSubsample(.Object = Project, sampleName = character, subsampleName = character)`: extracts the subsamples from the "[Project](#)" object

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file(
  "extdata",
  "example_peps-master",
  "example_subtable1",
  "project_config.yaml",
  package = "pepr"
)
p = Project(projectConfig)
sampleName = "frog_1"
subsampleName = "sub_a"
getSubsample(p, sampleName, subsampleName)
```

---

listAmendments	<i>List amendments</i>
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## Description

Lists available amendments within a "Project" object.

## Usage

```
listAmendments(.Object)

## S4 method for signature 'Project'
listAmendments(.Object)
```

## Arguments

.Object            an object of "Project"

## Details

The amendments can be activated by passing their names to the [activateAmendments](#) method

## Value

names of the available amendments

## Methods (by class)

- `listAmendments(Project)`: list amendments in a "Project" object

## Examples

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata",
  "example_peps-master",
  "example_amendments1",
  "project_config.yaml",
  package = "pepr")
p = Project(file = projectConfig)
availAmendments = listAmendments(p)
```



---

makeSectionsAbsolute *Make selected sections absolute using config path*

---

### Description

Make selected sections absolute using config path

### Usage

```
makeSectionsAbsolute(object, sections, cfgPath)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Config,character,character'
makeSectionsAbsolute(object, sections, cfgPath)
```

### Arguments

object	"Config"
sections	character set of sections to make absolute
cfgPath	character absolute path to the config YAML file

### Value

Config with selected sections made absolute

### Methods (by class)

- makeSectionsAbsolute( object = Config, sections = character, cfgPath = character ): Make selected sections absolute using config path from "[Project](#)"

---

pepr	<i>pepr</i>
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---

### Description

Package documentation

### Author(s)

Michal Stolarczyk, Nathan Sheffield

### References

GitHub: <https://github.com/pepkit/pepr>, Documentation: <https://code.databio.org/pepr/>

---

Project	<i>The constructor of a class representing a Portable Encapsulated Project</i>
---------	--

---

### Description

This is a helper that creates the project with empty samples and config slots

### Usage

```
Project(  
    file = NULL,  
    amendments = NULL,  
    sampleTableIndex = NULL,  
    subSampleTableIndex = NULL  
)
```

### Arguments

file	a string specifying a path to a project configuration YAML file
amendments	a string with the amendments names to be activated
sampleTableIndex	a string indicating the sample attribute that is used to index the sample table
subSampleTableIndex	a string indicating the sample attribute that is used to index the sample table

### Value

an object of "[Project](#)"

### Examples

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",  
    "example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")  
p=Project(projectConfig)
```

---

Project-class	<i>Portable Encapsulated Project object</i>
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### Description

Provides an in-memory representation and functions to access project configuration and sample annotation values for a PEP.

**Details**

Can be created with the constructor: "[Project](#)"

**Slots**

file character vector path to config file on disk.

samples a data table object holding the sample metadata

config a list object holding contents of the config file

sampleNameAttr a string indicating the sample attribute that is used to index the sample table

subSampleNameAttr a string indicating the sample attribute that is used to index the sample table

---

sampleTable

*View samples in the objects of "[Project](#)"*

---

**Description**

This method can be used to view the samples slot of the "[Project](#)" class

**Usage**

```
sampleTable(object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Project'
sampleTable(object)
```

**Arguments**

object an object of "[Project](#)"

**Value**

a data.table with the with metadata about samples

**Methods (by class)**

- sampleTable(Project): extract sample table from a "[Project](#)"

**Examples**

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
p=Project(projectConfig)
sampleTable(p)
```

---

select-config	Access " <a href="#">Config</a> " object elements
---------------	---

---

### Description

You can subset [Config](#) by identifier or by position using the ``[``, ``[[`` or ``$`` operator. The string will be expanded if it's a path.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Config'
x[i]

## S4 method for signature 'Config'
x[[i]]

## S4 method for signature 'Config'
x$name
```

### Arguments

x	a " <a href="#">Config</a> " object.
i	position of the identifier or the name of the identifier itself.
name	name of the element to access.

### Value

An element held in "[Config](#)" object

### Examples

```
projectConfig = system.file("extdata", "example_peps-master",
"example_amendments1", "project_config.yaml", package="pepr")
c=Config(projectConfig)
c[[2]]
c[2]
c[["sample_table"]]
c$sample_table
```

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