

# Package ‘tashu’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Analysis and Prediction of Bicycle Rental Amount

**Version** 0.1.1

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**Description** Provides functions for analyzing citizens' bicycle usage pattern and predicting rental amount on specific conditions.

Functions on this package interacts with data on 'tashudata' package, a 'drat' repository.

'tashudata' package contains rental/return history on public bicycle system('Tashu'), weather for 3 years and bicycle station information.

To install this data package, see the instructions at <[https://github.com/zeee1/Tashu\\_Rpackage](https://github.com/zeee1/Tashu_Rpackage)>.

[//github.com/zeee1/Tashu\\_Rpackage](https://github.com/zeee1/Tashu_Rpackage).

top10\_stations(), top10\_paths() function visualizes image showing the most used top 10 stations and paths.

daily\_bike\_rental() and monthly\_bike\_rental() shows daily, monthly amount of bicycle rental.

create\_train\_dataset(), create\_test\_dataset() is data processing function for prediction.

Bicycle rental history from 2013 to 2014 is used to create training dataset and that on 2015 is for test dataset.

Users can make random-forest prediction model by using create\_train\_model()

and predict amount of bicycle rental in 2015 by using predict\_bike\_rental().

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Imports** ggplot2, lubridate, dplyr, randomForest, plyr, reshape2, RColorBrewer, drat

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, tashudata

**Additional\_repositories** <https://zeee1.github.io/drat>

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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create\_test\_dataset    *Create training dataset on specific station for prediction*

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### Description

A function to create training dataset on 'station\_number' bicycle station by preprocessing bicycle rental history and weather data from 2013 to 2014.

### Usage

```
create_test_dataset(station_number)
```

### Arguments

station\_number    number that means the number of each station.(1 ~ 144)

### Value

a dataset containing feature and rental count data on 'station\_number' station, 2013 ~ 2014

### Examples

```
## Not run: test_dataset <- create_test_dataset(1)
```

---

create\_train\_dataset    *Create training dataset on specific station for prediction*

---

**Description**

A function to create training dataset on 'station\_number' bicycle station by preprocessing bicycle rental history and weather data from 2013 to 2014.

**Usage**

```
create_train_dataset(station_number)
```

**Arguments**

station\_number    number that means the number of each station.(1 ~ 144)

**Value**

a dataset containing feature and rental count data on 'station\_number' station, 2013 ~ 2014

**Examples**

```
## Not run: train_dataset <- create_train_dataset(1)
```

---

create\_train\_model    *Create random-forest training model for bicycle rental prediction.*

---

**Description**

Create random-forest training model for bicycle rental prediction.

**Usage**

```
create_train_model(train_dataset)
```

**Arguments**

train\_dataset    Training dataset created by create\_train\_dataset()

**Value**

random forest training model

**Examples**

```
## Not run: train_dataset <- create_train_dataset(3)
rf_model <- create_train_model(train_dataset)
## End(Not run)
```

daily\_bicycle\_rental    *Visualize amount of bicycle rental at each day of week.*

---

**Description**

A function analyzing bicycle rental pattern on each day of week and visualizing analyzed result.

**Usage**

```
daily_bicycle_rental()
```

**Examples**

```
## Not run: daily_bicycle_rental()
```

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extract\_features    *Extract feature columns from train/test dataset*

---

**Description**

Extract feature columns from train/test dataset

**Usage**

```
extract_features(data)
```

**Arguments**

data                    data with feature columns and others

**Value**

data containing only feature columns

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```
monthly_bicycle_rental
```

*Visualize the change of bicycle rental amount by temperature and each month.*

---

**Description**

A function drawing a plot that shows change of temperature and bicycle rental ratio in each month.

**Usage**

```
monthly_bicycle_rental()
```

**Examples**

```
## Not run: monthly_bicycle_rental()
```

---

```
predict_bicycle_rental
```

*Predict hourly Demand of bicycle in 2015.*

---

**Description**

predict hourly amount of bicycle rental in 2015 using random forest algorithm. Create prediction model using 'train\_dataset' and forecast demand of bicycle rental according to the condition of 'test\_dataset'

**Usage**

```
predict_bicycle_rental(rf_model, test_dataset)
```

**Arguments**

```
rf_model      random forest prediction model create by create_train_model()
test_dataset  testing dataset
```

**Value**

test\_dataset with predictive result.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: train_dataset <- create_train_dataset(3)
test_dataset <- create_test_dataset(3)
rf_model <- create_train_model(train_dataset)
test_dataset <- predict_bicycle_rental(rf_model, test_dataset)
## End(Not run)
```

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top10_paths	<i>Visualize Top 10 Pathes that were most used from 2013 to 2015.</i>
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**Description**

Visualize Top 10 Pathes that were most used from 2013 to 2015.

**Usage**

```
top10_paths()
```

**Examples**

```
## Not run: top10_paths()
```

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top10_stations	<i>Visualize top 10 stations that were most used from 2013 to 2015.</i>
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**Description**

Draw a plot that visualized most used top 10 stations on barchart.

**Usage**

```
top10_stations()
```

**Value**

Data frame that contains top 10 most used stations from 2013 to 2015

**Examples**

```
## Not run: top10_stations()
```

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