

# Package ‘perspectiveR’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Interactive Pivot Tables and Visualizations with 'Perspective'

**Version** 0.3.0

**Description** An 'htmlwidgets' binding for the 'FINOS Perspective' <<https://perspective-dev.github.io/>> library, a high-performance 'WebAssembly'-powered data visualization engine. Provides interactive pivot tables, cross-tabulations, and multiple chart types (bar, line, scatter, heatmap, and more) that run entirely in the browser. Supports self-service analytics with drag-and-drop column selection, group-by/split-by pivoting, filtering, sorting, aggregation, and computed expressions. Works in 'RStudio' Viewer, 'R Markdown', 'Quarto', and 'Shiny' with streaming data updates via proxy interface.

**License** Apache License (>= 2)

**URL** <https://github.com/EydlinIlya/perspectiveR>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/EydlinIlya/perspectiveR/issues>

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perspective	<i>Create a Perspective Interactive Viewer</i>
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### Description

Creates an interactive pivot table and visualization widget powered by the FINOS Perspective library. The viewer provides a self-service UI where users can interactively change chart types, group/split/filter/sort data, create computed columns, and configure aggregations.

### Usage

```
perspective(
  data,
  columns = NULL,
  group_by = NULL,
  split_by = NULL,
  sort = NULL,
  filter = NULL,
  filter_op = NULL,
  expressions = NULL,
  aggregates = NULL,
  plugin = NULL,
  plugin_config = NULL,
  theme = "Pro Light",
  settings = TRUE,
```

```

    title = NULL,
    editable = FALSE,
    index = NULL,
    limit = NULL,
    use_arrow = FALSE,
    width = NULL,
    height = NULL,
    elementId = NULL
  )

```

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	A data.frame or matrix to display.
<code>columns</code>	Character vector of column names to show. If NULL, all columns are shown.
<code>group_by</code>	Character vector of column names to group rows by (row pivots).
<code>split_by</code>	Character vector of column names to split columns by (column pivots).
<code>sort</code>	A list of two-element vectors, each containing a column name and a direction ("asc", "desc", "col asc", "col desc", "asc abs", "desc abs", "col asc abs", "col desc abs"). For example: <code>list(c("mpg", "desc"))</code> .
<code>filter</code>	A list of three-element vectors, each containing a column name, an operator ("==", "!=", ">", "<", ">=", "<=", "begins with", "contains", "ends with", "in", "not in", "is null", "is not null"), and a value. For example: <code>list(c("cyl", "==", "6"))</code> .
<code>filter_op</code>	Character string controlling how multiple filters are combined: "and" (default) or "or". If NULL, the Perspective default ("and") is used.
<code>expressions</code>	Character vector of Perspective expression strings for computed columns. For example: <code>c("Profit" / "Sales")</code> .
<code>aggregates</code>	A named list mapping column names to aggregate functions. For example: <code>list(mpg = "avg", hp = "sum")</code> .
<code>plugin</code>	Character string specifying the visualization plugin. Options include: "Datagrid", "Y Bar", "X Bar", "Y Line", "X/Y Line", "Y Area", "Y Scatter", "XY Scatter", "Treemap", "Sunburst", "Heatmap".
<code>plugin_config</code>	A list of plugin-specific configuration options.
<code>theme</code>	Character string specifying the CSS theme. Options: "Pro Light", "Pro Dark", "Monokai", "Solarized Light", "Solarized Dark", "Vaporwave", "Dracula", "Gruvbox", "Gruvbox Dark". Default is "Pro Light".
<code>settings</code>	Logical; whether to show the settings/configuration panel sidebar. Default TRUE. This is the interactive UI where users drag-and-drop columns, change chart types, add filters, etc.
<code>title</code>	Character string for the viewer title. If NULL, no title is shown.
<code>editable</code>	Logical; whether the data in the grid is user-editable. Default FALSE.
<code>index</code>	Character string naming a column to use as the table's primary key. When set, <code>psp_update()</code> performs upserts (matching rows are updated instead of appended) and <code>psp_remove()</code> can delete rows by key. Must be the name of a column present in data. Default NULL (no index).

limit	Single positive integer specifying the maximum number of rows the table will hold. When new rows are added beyond this limit, the oldest rows are removed (rolling window). Mutually exclusive with index. Default NULL (no limit).
use_arrow	Logical; if TRUE, serialize data using Arrow IPC format (base64-encoded) for better performance with large datasets. Requires the arrow package. Default FALSE.
width	Widget width (CSS string or numeric pixels).
height	Widget height (CSS string or numeric pixels).
elementId	Optional explicit element ID for the widget.

### Details

When used in a Shiny app, the following reactive inputs are available (where `outputId` is the ID passed to `perspectiveOutput`):

`input$<outputId>_config` Fires when the user changes the viewer configuration (columns, pivots, filters, etc.).

`input$<outputId>_click` Fires when the user clicks a cell or data point.

`input$<outputId>_select` Fires when the user selects rows or data points.

`input$<outputId>_update` Fires on each table data change when subscribed via `psp_on_update`.

`input$<outputId>_export` Contains exported data after calling `psp_export`.

`input$<outputId>_state` Contains saved viewer state after calling `psp_save`.

`input$<outputId>_schema` Contains the table schema after calling `psp_schema`.

`input$<outputId>_size` Contains the table row count after calling `psp_size`.

`input$<outputId>_columns` Contains the table column names after calling `psp_columns`.

`input$<outputId>_validate_expressions` Contains expression validation results after calling `psp_validate_expressions`.

### Value

An `htmlwidgets` object that can be printed, included in R Markdown, Quarto documents, or Shiny apps.

### Examples

```
# Basic data grid
perspective(mtcars)

# Bar chart grouped by cylinder count
perspective(mtcars, group_by = "cyl", plugin = "Y Bar")

# Filtered and sorted view
perspective(iris,
  columns = c("Sepal.Length", "Sepal.Width", "Species"),
  filter = list(c("Species", "=", "setosa")),
  sort = list(c("Sepal.Length", "desc"))
)
```

---

perspectiveOutput      *Shiny Output for Perspective Viewer*

---

### Description

Creates a Perspective viewer output element for use in a Shiny UI.

### Usage

```
perspectiveOutput(outputId, width = "100%", height = "400px")
```

### Arguments

outputId	Output variable name.
width	CSS width (default "100%").
height	CSS height (default "400px").

### Details

The following reactive inputs are available (where outputId is the ID you supply):

- input\$<outputId>\_config Viewer configuration changes.
- input\$<outputId>\_click Cell/data-point click events.
- input\$<outputId>\_select Row/data-point selection events.
- input\$<outputId>\_update Table data changes (requires [psp\\_on\\_update](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_export Exported data (after [psp\\_export](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_state Saved viewer state (after [psp\\_save](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_schema Table schema (after [psp\\_schema](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_size Table row count (after [psp\\_size](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_columns Table column names (after [psp\\_columns](#)).
- input\$<outputId>\_validate\_expressions Expression validation results (after [psp\\_validate\\_expressions](#)).

### Value

A Shiny output element.

### Examples

```
if (interactive()) {  
  library(shiny)  
  ui <- fluidPage(  
    perspectiveOutput("viewer", height = "600px")  
  )  
}
```

---

perspectiveProxy	<i>Create a Perspective Proxy Object for Shiny</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Creates a proxy object that can be used to update an existing Perspective viewer in a Shiny app without re-rendering the entire widget. Use this with `psp_update`, `psp_replace`, `psp_clear`, `psp_restore`, and `psp_reset` to modify the viewer.

**Usage**

```
perspectiveProxy(session, outputId)
```

**Arguments**

<code>session</code>	The Shiny session object (usually <code>session</code> ).
<code>outputId</code>	The output ID of the Perspective widget to control.

**Value**

A proxy object of class "perspective\_proxy".

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  server <- function(input, output, session) {  
    output$viewer <- renderPerspective({  
      perspective(mtcars)  
    })  
  
    observeEvent(input$add_data, {  
      proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")  
      psp_update(proxy, new_data)  
    })  
  }  
}
```

---

psp_clear	<i>Clear All Data from a Perspective Viewer</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

Removes all rows from the Perspective table (schema is preserved).

**Usage**

```
psp_clear(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_clear(proxy)
}
```

psp\_columns

*Get Table Column Names*

**Description**

Requests the column names of the Perspective table. The result is delivered asynchronously to `input$<outputId>_columns`.

**Usage**

```
psp_columns(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_columns(proxy)
}
```

---

`psp_export`*Export Data from a Perspective Viewer*

---

### Description

Requests data export from the current Perspective view. The result is delivered asynchronously to `input$<outputId>_export`.

### Usage

```
psp_export(  
  proxy,  
  format = c("json", "csv", "columns", "arrow"),  
  start_row = NULL,  
  end_row = NULL,  
  start_col = NULL,  
  end_col = NULL  
)
```

### Arguments

<code>proxy</code>	A <a href="#">perspectiveProxy</a> object.
<code>format</code>	Export format: "json" (default), "csv", "columns", or "arrow" (base64-encoded Arrow IPC).
<code>start_row</code>	Optional single numeric value specifying the first row (0-based) to include in the export.
<code>end_row</code>	Optional single numeric value specifying the row (0-based, exclusive) at which to stop.
<code>start_col</code>	Optional single numeric value specifying the first column (0-based) to include.
<code>end_col</code>	Optional single numeric value specifying the column (0-based, exclusive) at which to stop.

### Value

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

### Examples

```
if (interactive()) {  
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")  
  psp_export(proxy, format = "csv")  
}
```

psp\_on\_update                      *Subscribe to Table Update Events*

**Description**

Enables or disables a subscription to table data changes. When enabled, every `table.update()` triggers `input$<outputId>_update` with a list containing `timestamp`, `port_id`, and `source` ("edit" for user edits, "api" for programmatic updates).

**Usage**

```
psp_on_update(proxy, enable = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

`proxy`                      A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.  
`enable`                      Logical; TRUE to subscribe, FALSE to unsubscribe. Default TRUE.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_on_update(proxy)
}
```

psp\_remove                          *Remove Rows by Key from a Perspective Viewer*

**Description**

Removes rows matching the given primary-key values from an indexed Perspective table. The table must have been created with an `index` column (see [perspective](#)).

**Usage**

```
psp_remove(proxy, keys)
```

**Arguments**

`proxy`                      A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.  
`keys`                        A vector of key values identifying the rows to remove.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")  
  psp_remove(proxy, keys = c("row1", "row2"))  
}
```

---

psp\_replace

*Replace All Data in a Perspective Viewer*

---

**Description**

Replaces the entire dataset in the Perspective table.

**Usage**

```
psp_replace(proxy, data, use_arrow = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

proxy	A <a href="#">perspectiveProxy</a> object.
data	A data.frame containing the replacement data.
use_arrow	Logical; use Arrow IPC serialization. Default FALSE.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")  
  psp_replace(proxy, updated_data)  
}
```

psp\_reset

*Reset Viewer to Default State*

**Description**

Resets the Perspective viewer to its default configuration.

**Usage**

```
psp_reset(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_reset(proxy)
}
```

psp\_restore

*Restore Viewer Configuration*

**Description**

Applies a configuration object to the Perspective viewer, changing columns, group\_by, split\_by, filters, sort, aggregates, plugin, etc.

**Usage**

```
psp_restore(proxy, config)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.  
 config           A list of Perspective viewer configuration options.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_restore(proxy, list(plugin = "Y Bar", group_by = list("cyl")))
}
```

---

 psp\_save

*Save Viewer State*


---

**Description**

Requests the current viewer configuration (columns, pivots, filters, sort, plugin, etc.). The result is delivered asynchronously to `input$<outputId>_state`.

**Usage**

```
psp_save(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy      A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_save(proxy)
}
```

---

 psp\_schema

*Get Table Schema*


---

**Description**

Requests the schema (column names and types) of the Perspective table. The result is delivered asynchronously to `input$<outputId>_schema`.

**Usage**

```
psp_schema(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_schema(proxy)
}
```

psp\_size

*Get Table Row Count*

**Description**

Requests the number of rows in the Perspective table. The result is delivered asynchronously to `input$<outputId>_size`.

**Usage**

```
psp_size(proxy)
```

**Arguments**

proxy            A [perspectiveProxy](#) object.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_size(proxy)
}
```

---

psp\_update                      *Update (Append) Data in a Perspective Viewer*

---

**Description**

Sends new rows to be appended to the existing Perspective table.

**Usage**

```
psp_update(proxy, data, use_arrow = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

proxy	A <a href="#">perspectiveProxy</a> object.
data	A data.frame of new rows to append.
use_arrow	Logical; use Arrow IPC serialization. Default FALSE.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")
  psp_update(proxy, new_data)
}
```

---

psp\_validate\_expressions  
                                  *Validate Expressions*

---

**Description**

Validates Perspective expression strings against the table without applying them. The result is delivered asynchronously to input\$<outputId>\_validate\_expressions.

**Usage**

```
psp_validate_expressions(proxy, expressions)
```

**Arguments**

proxy	A <a href="#">perspectiveProxy</a> object.
expressions	A non-empty character vector of expression strings.

**Value**

The proxy object (invisibly), for chaining.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  proxy <- perspectiveProxy(session, "viewer")  
  psp_validate_expressions(proxy, expressions = c("\col1\" + "\col2\""))  
}
```

---

renderPerspective	<i>Render a Perspective Viewer in Shiny</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Server-side rendering function for the Perspective widget.

**Usage**

```
renderPerspective(expr, env = parent.frame(), quoted = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

expr	An expression that returns a <a href="#">perspective</a> widget.
env	The environment in which to evaluate expr.
quoted	Logical; is expr a quoted expression?

**Value**

A Shiny render function.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  server <- function(input, output) {  
    output$viewer <- renderPerspective({  
      perspective(mtcars, group_by = "cyl", plugin = "Y Bar")  
    })  
  }  
}
```

---

run_example	<i>Run a perspectiveR Example App</i>
-------------	---------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Launches a bundled Shiny example app demonstrating the perspectiveR widget.

**Usage**

```
run_example(example = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

example	Name of the example to run. Use NULL (default) to list available examples.
...	Additional arguments passed to <a href="#">runApp</a> .

**Value**

If `example` is NULL, a character vector of available example names (invisibly). Otherwise, no return value; called for the side effect of launching a Shiny app.

**Examples**

```
# List available examples
run_example()

# Launch the demo app
if (interactive()) {
  run_example("shiny-basic")
}
```

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